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SUBJECT: MORNING NEWS SUMMARY, SATURDAY, JUNE 13, 1981
FOR DEPUTY SECRETARY CLARK TODEP 1084
ISLAMABAD FOR UNDER SECRETARY BUCKLEY
NO. 9

1. "IRAQ DEMANDS U.N. SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL; U.S. THREATENS VETO" BY MICHAEL J. BERLIN; WASHINGTON POST.
UNITED NATIONS, JUNE 12 - IRAQ CALLED ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO IMPOSE A TOTAL ARMS EMBARGO ON ISRAEL FOR ITS "CLEAR-CUT ACT OF PREMEDITATED AGGRESSION" IN DESTROYING THE IRAQI NUCLEAR PLANT OUTSIDE BAGHDAD LAST SUNDAY.
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FOREIGN MINISTER SAADOUN HAMMADI CHARGED THAT THE ISRAELI RAID WAS A PRELUDE TO A "FULL-SCALE WAR TO SUBJUGATE ARAB COUNTRIES AND IMPOSE FULL ZIONIST DOMINATION OVER THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST."
HE SAID IT WAS "ESPECIALLY" THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO ENSURE THAT ISRAEL GETS "NO MILITARY MATERIAL OR TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE WHICH MIGHT ENCOURAGE ITS POLICY OF AGGRESSION."
ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE YEHUDA BLUM RESPONDED BY DEFENDING THE RAID AS A LEGITIMATE ACT OF PREEMPTIVE SELF-DEFENSE, AND RENEWING AN ISRAELI PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO ESTABLISH A MIDDLE EAST ZONE FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
THE U.N. DEBATE CAME AS THE DIRECTORS OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY IN VIENNA CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR ITS RAID, RECOMMENDING THAT THE JEWISH STATE BE DENIED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND BE CONSIDERED FOR SUSPENSION FROM THE AGENCY.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING CALLED BY IRAQ TOOK PLACE IN A GRIM ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH ISRAEL FOUND ITSELF EVEN MORE ISOLATED THAN USUAL. WASHINGTON HAS ALREADY SIGNALED ITS INTENTION TO VETO ANY SANCTIONS, BUT IT HAS NOT RULED OUT
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THE VOTE FOR A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING ISRAEL.
HAMMADI, MAINTAINED THAT THE RAID ON IRAQ WAS DESIGNED TO HIDE ISRAEL'S OWN POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
HE INSISTED THAT IRAQ'S PROGRAM IS LIMITED TO THE PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

IN LIGHT OF ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER BEGIN'S THREAT TO DESTROY THE OSIRAK REACTOR COMPLEX AGAIN IF IT IS REBUILT, HAMMADI SAID, THE 15-NATION COUNCIL "CANNOT LIMIT ITSELF TO MERE CONDEMNATIONS" OF THE ISRAELI RAID.
HE CALLED UPON IT FOR A REAFFIRMATION OF THE RIGHT OF NATIONS TO NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT AND A DEMAND THAT ALL OF ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR FACILITIES BE OPEN TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND SAFEGUARDS.
THE IRAQI SPEECH WAS REGARDED BY DIPLOMATS AS RESTRAINED IN COMPARISON WITH THE NORMAL FLOW OF ARAB RHETORIC, AND THE DEMANDS WERE SEEN AS THE MINIMUM THAT IRAQ COULD ARTICULATE.
ISRAEL'S REAL OBJECTIVE, HAMMADI CONCLUDED, WAS "TO - DERMINE THE NEW IRAQ AND ALL IT STANDS FOR - BUT THAT TARGET IS INDESTRUCTIBLE." HAT
THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE, RESPONDING TO IRAQ, CALLED THE RAID "AN ELEMENTARY ACT OF SELF-PRESERVATION, BOTH MOR'- AND LEGALLY." BLUM INSISTED ISRAEL WAS EXERCISING "ITS INHERENT RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE" AGAINST A COUNTRY WHICH "LECLARES ITSELF TO HAVE BEEN IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL SINCE 1948."
ELUM CITED ARGUMENTS BY SEVERAL LEGAL SCHOLARS TO BACK HIS CASE THAT ISRAEL ACTED LEGALLY, THEN SAID: "ARAB STATES, INCLUDING IRAQ, SEEK TO IMPOSE ON ISRAEL DUTIES STEMMING FROM THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF PEACE WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY CLAIMING FOR THEMSELVES THE PRIVILEGES OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF WAR."
BLUM RECALLED THAT ISRAEL HAD TRIED TO HALT THE "THREAT OF NUCLEAR OBLITERATION AGAINST" IT BY PEACEFUL MEANS, BUT "OUR EFFORTS BORE NO FRUIT."

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, "WE WERE OBLIGED TO REMOVE THAT MORTAL DANGER," AND AS A RESULT, "THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BE- COME A SAFER PLACE."
THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE CONTENDED THAT "SEVERAL STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND BEYOND ARE SLEEPING MORE EASILY TO- DAY IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN'S NUCLEAR ARMS [illegible] POTENTIAL HAS BEEN SMASHED."
WB-ARB--
"WE ARE NOT GOING TO GET ONE WORD OF SUPPORT, AND WE KNOW IT," AN ISRAELI DIPLOMAT ADMITTED. BLUM, IN HIS SPEECH,

CALLED IT A "HYPOCRITCAL PARADE" SHEDDING CROCODILE TEARS.
THE ONLY REAL DRAMA WILL COME AT THE END OF THE PROCESS,
WHEN IRAQ MUST DECIDE WHETHER ITS ADVANTAGE LIES IN
FORCING AN AMERICAN VETO OF A RESOLUTION THAT CALLS FOR
SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, OR IN WINNING THE AMERICAN VOTE
WITH A STRONG CONDEMNATION THAT HAS NO WHIFF OF SANCTIONS.
THE LATTER COURSE WOULD ISOLATE ISRAEL COMPLETELY, BUT
THERE ARE STRONG PRESSURES FROM ARAB RADICALS TO PUSH THE
AMERICANS INTO A PUBLIC EMBRACE OF ISRAEL.
THE MODERATE ARABS HAVE SUGGESTED THE SUBMISSION OF TWO
RESOLUTIONS - ONE DESIGNED TO WIN WASHINGTON'S VOTE, THE
OTHER TO PRODUCE A VETO AND FULFILL THE ARAB LEAGUE CALL
FOR SANCTIONS, PROMULGATED AT THEIR MEETING IN BAGHDAD
YESTERDAY.
THE LEAGUE MEMBERS SCHEDULED A CAUCUS SATURDAY MORNING TO
DISCUSS THEIR TACTICS. AND TUESDAY, THEY HAVE CONVENED A
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MEETING OF THE ISLAMIC CONFERENCE, A BLOC OF 40 MOSLEM
NATIONS, TO WIN A FORMAL ENDORSEMENT FROM THAT GROUP OF
THEIR SANCTIONS DEMAND.
2. "TAIPEI, PEKING AND HAIG TRIP" BY HENRY KAMM; NEW YORK
TIMES (NEWS ANALYSIS):
TAIPEI, TAIWAN - THE TAIWAN GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING TOWARD
PEKING WITH GREATER NERVOUSNESS THAN USUAL. WITH THE
ARRIVAL THERE JUNE 14 OF SECRETARY HAIG, TAIPEI IS ANXIOUS-
LY AWAITING THE FIRST OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS OF THE REAGAN
ADMINISTRATION'S CHINA POLICY.
THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT CHIANG CHING-KUO HAS WAITED
FOR SIGNS OF WHETHER AND HOW PRESIDENT REAGAN WILL TRANS-
LATE INTO OFFICIAL ACTION THE CLEAR TILT IN FAVOR OF TAI-
WAN THAT HE EXPRESSED IN HIS CAMPAIGN ORATORY AND THROUGH-
OUT HIS POLITICAL CAREER. OTHER THAN SYMPATHETIC REMARKS
- THE LATEST FROM THE PRESIDENT'S COUNSELOR, EDWIN MEESE
3D, LAST MONTH - THEY HAVE HEARD NOTHING FROM THE PRESIDENT
SINCE HIS INAUGURATION.
GRAVER STILL, IN TAIPEI'S VIEW, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS
TAKEN A POSITION IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF JIMMY CARTER'S
WHITE HOUSE ON THE CRITICAL ISSUE BY WHICH TAIWAN JUDGES
HOW THE WIND IS BLOWING IN WASHINGTON. THE ISSUE IS A
LONGSTANDING REQUEST TO REPLACE TAIWAN'S AGING SQUADRONS
OF FIGHTER PLANS WITH MORE ADVANCED AIRCRAFT. WEATEVER
THE MILITARY JUSTIFICATION FOR SUCH UPGRADING, THE NATIONA-
LIST GOVERNMENT WANTS A DRAMATICALLY VISIBLE SYMBOL OF A
CONTINUING AMERICAN COMMITMENT TO MAINTAIN ITS INDEPENDENCE
FROM PEKING.
ATTEMPTING TO EXPLAIN TO THEMSELVES THE LONG SILENCE FROM
WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS HERE CONSOLE THEMSELVES WITH THE AS-
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SUMPTION THAT AMERICAN PREOCCUPATIONS WITH THE ECONOMY, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST MR. REAGAN, HAVE POSTPONED FORMULATION OF A POLICY TOWARD PEKING AND TAIPEI THAT WILL BEAR A DISTINCTIVE REAGAN TOUCH.

"SINCE CARTER AND REAGAN HAVE DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIE AND PERSONALITIES, EXECUTION OF THE TAIWAN RELATIONS ACT L BE DIFFERENT," SAID RAYMOND S.H. HOO, CHAIRMAN OF C COORDINATION COUNCIL FOR NORTH AMERICAN AFFAIRS, TH "UNOFFICIAL" BRANCH OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT DEALS WITH THE UNITED STATES NOW THAT RELATIONS HAVE BEEN PUT ON AN UNOFFICIAL BASIS. "REAGAN WILL SHOW HIS HAND LATER. HIS HEART IS ON OUR SIDE."

SUCH ASSERTIONS, ALMOST RITUALLY OFFERED DURING TWO WEEKS OF CONVERSATIONS IN GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND PRIVATE SETTINGS HERE, HAVE A FAINT RING OF WHISTLING IN THE DARK. THE OFFICIALS WHO EXPRESS THE HOPEFUL SENTIMENTS ARE FULLY AWARE OF A POLICY TREND, ORIGINATING FROM MR. HAIG'S STATE DEPARTMENT, THAT HAS FOUND MORE EXPRESSION THAN THE ASSUMED REAGAN VIEW.

TAIWAN IS WORRIED THAT FOR WHAT IT CONSIDERS THE RIGHT REASONS, THE HAIG STATE DEPARTMENT MAY BE PERSUADING THE REAGAN WHITE HOUSE TO PURSUE A CHINA POLICY THAT TAIWAN CONSIDERS TOTALLY DETRIMENTAL TO ITS INTERESTS. THE RIGHT REASON, IN THIS VIEW, IS MR. HAIG'S DEEP-SEATED ANTI-SOVIET POSITION. THE TAIWAN GOVERNMENT IS AT LEAST AS ANTI-SOVIET AS MR. HAIG IS, BUT IT FEARS THAT IN PURSUIT OF A CLASSICAL BALANCE-OF-POWER VIEW OF THE WORLD, MR. HAIG TILTS TOWARD PEKING BECAUSE OF PEKING'S ANTAGONISM TO MOSCOW.

CONVERSATIONS WITH OFFICIALS HERE INVARIABLY LEAD TO THEIR AFFIRMATION THAT THIS ANTAGONISM WILL VANISH WITH TIME AND THAT COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY WILL HEAL A SCHISM THAT IT PERCEIVED HERE AS IDEOLOGICAL RATHER THAN DERIVING FROM CENTURIES OF RUSSIAN-CHINESE ENMITY AND UNSETTLED TERRITORIAL DISPUTES. IN THIS VIEW, ANY HELP EXTENDED TO PEKING NOW WILL IN THE END STRENGTHEN IT AGAINST WHAT IS STILL CALLED "THE FREE WORLD" HERE.

OFFICIALS HERE WERE DEEPLY DISTURBED BY THE FIRST FULL EXPOSITION OF STATE DEPARTMENT VIEWS ON [redacted], WHICH WAS DELIVERED BY JOHN H. HOLDRIDGE AT A SENA CONFIRMATION HEARING IN ANSWER TO A SERIES OF QUESTIONS FROM A PRO-TAIWAN SENATOR, JESSE HELMS.

IN TAIWAN'S VIEW, DERIVED FROM CLOSE STUDY OF THE STATEMENTS, MR. HOLDRIDGE PUT HIMSELF ON THE SIDE THAT SEES AMERICA'S INTEREST WHOLLY IDENTIFIED WITH PEKING AND, IN THE VIEW OF A SENIOR POLICY MAKER HERE, "WOULD LIKE JUST TO WIPE OUT THIS COUNTRY FROM THE WORLD." MR. HOLDRIDGE

PUT OFF ANY COMMITMENT ON THE SUPPLY OF FIGHTER PLANES AND EMPHASIZED THE ABSENCE OF TENSION IN THE TAIWAN STRAIT AND PEKING'S OFFERS TO GRANT TAIWAN, IN RETURN FOR ACCEPTING PEKING'S SOVEREIGNTY, THE CONTINUATION OF ITS PRESENT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SYSTEM AND THE RIGHT TO ITS OWN ARMY. HE ALSO ANNOYED TAIWAN BY SEEMING TO PUT ITS HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD IN THE SAME CLASS AS THAT OF PEKING.
OFFICIALS HERE CONSIDERED THE HOLDRIDGE STATEMENTS HYPOCRITICALLY DESIGNED TO FLATTER PEKING AND TO SELL SHORT AMERICA'S FORMER CHINESE ALLY. THEY FEAR THAT MR. HAIG'S AND MR. HOLDRIDGE'S ASSOCIATION WITH HENRY A. KISSINGER DURING HIS TENURE AS NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER HAS LEFT AN INDELIBLE PRO-PEKING MARK ON THEM.
IT IS IN THIS CONTEXT THAT MR. HAIG'S FIRST VISIT TO CHINA

AS SECRETARY OF STATE IS AWAITED HERE WITH ANXIETY.
OFFICIALS ASSUME THAT WHATEVER THE VIEWS OF THE PRINCIPAL STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY MAKERS ON CHINA, WHAT THE SECRETARY WILL SAY IN PEKING WILL CLEARLY EXPRESS MR. REAGAN'S POLICY. THEY HOPE NOTHING HE SAYS WILL COMPROMISE THEIR RIGHT TO RECEIVE ADVANCED ARMS.
"WE ARE VERY MUCH CONCERNED," DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER FREDERICK F. CHIEN SAID, "IS A GREAT NATION TO ALLOW A FORMER ENEMY TO TWIST HER ARM, OR WILL THE UNITED STATES ACT AS A GREAT NATION SHOULD?"
3. "HAIG DECRIES 'THREATS' AGAINST POLES BY SOVIETS" BY ION OBERDORFER, WASHINGTON POST.
HONG KONG, JUNE 12 - SECRETARY OF STATE ALEXANDER M. HAIG JR. CHARGED TODAY THAT SOVIET "THREATS AND THREATENING LETTERS" HAVE CREATED A SERIOUSLY WORSENING SITUATION IN POLAND, AND WARNED AGAINST "ANY ENTERNAL OR INTERNAL REPRESSION" GENERATED BY MOSCOW.
HAIG, CALLED AN UNEXPECTED NEWS CONFERENCE TO HIGHLIGHT THE LATEST EPISODE OF GROWING U.S. CONCERN ABOUT POLAND. WHILE DEALING WITH TENSIONS IN EUROPE, HE ALSO ADDRESSED NEW TROUBLES FOR AMERICAN DIPLOMACY BOTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CHINA.
HAIG'S JOURNEY TO CHINA HAS BECOME MORE COMPLICATED IN THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS BY RENEWED AND REPEATED DENUNCIATION FROM PEKING OF U.S. ARMS SALES TO TAIWAN. SEEKING TO COOL THE RHETORIC, HAIG SAID TODAY HIS MISSION IS "NOT AN ARMS-SELLING OPERATION FOR EITHER PEKING OR TAIWAN," AND HE DECLINED TO REPEAT PUBLICLY THE U.S. STAND THAT ITS

MILITARY SALES TO TAIWAN WILL CONTINUE.
HAIG SAID HIS PRINCIPAL AIM IN PEKING IS TO "CLEAR THE AIR" WITH RESPECT TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES ON CHINA AND

DISCUSS A "SPECIAL ROLE," WHICH HE DID NOT SPECIFY, FOR SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN ASIA. HE WILL DISCUSS POTENTIAL U.S. ARMS SALES TO PEKING IF CHINESE LEADERS ASK, HE ADDED. BUT POLAND MORE THAN PEKING WAS CLEARLY AT THE TOP OF HAIG'S AGENDA IN THE UNUSUAL ON-THE-RECORD NEWS SESSIONS, WHICH WAS EVIDENTLY INTENDED TO LAY DOWN A NEW U.S. MARKER OF CONCERN AND WARNING AMID A "SERIOUSLY DETERIORATING" SITUATION IN WARSAW.
UNLIKE THE EARLIER HIGH POINTS OF ANXIETY IN DECEMBER AND LATE MARCH, HAIG LAID STRESS ON POLITICAL FACTORS RATHER THAN ANY NEW SIGNS OF SOVIET MILITARY PREPARATIONS.
THE SECRETARY OF STATE SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM THE RECENT LETTER FROM THE SOVIET POLITBURO TO THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH HE TERMED "VERY THREATENING," AS WELL AS "AN INCREASE OF SOVIET THREATS" THROUGH PROPAGANDA. HAIG SPOKE OF THE INTERNAL POLISH SITUATION AS BEING MORE TENSE AND "THE THREATENING POSTURE OF THE SOVIET UNION" AS "VERY WORRISOME."
UNDER QUESTIONING, HE DECLINED TO EXPLAIN OR EXPAND HIS WARNING AGAINST "INTERNAL SUPPRESSION" IN POLAND, OTHER THAN TO SAY THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE "A NUMBER OF OPTIONS OPEN SHORT OF DIRECT EXTERNAL INTERVENTION."
ASKED IF HE WAS ASKING THE POLISH LEADERSHIP NOT TO CRACK DOWN ON THE COUNTRY'S LIBERALIZATION, HAIG REPLIED: "WE WOULD NOT PRESUME TO INTERVENE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF POLAND. WE DON'T EXPECT OTHERS TO DO SO."
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ANY SOVIET INTERVENTION IN POLAND, HAIG SAID, WOULD HAVE "MAJOR IMPACT" ON U.S.-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS OF ALL SORTS. HE SAID PRELIMINARY TALKS BEGAN THIS WEEK, IN WASHINGTON, ON LIMITATION OF THEATER NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN EUROPE.
4. "HAIG, IN HONG KONG, SAYS CRISIS IN POLAND IS ALARMING" BY BERNARD GWERTZMAN, NEW YORK TIMES.
HONG KONG, JUNE 12 - SECRETARY OF STATE ALEXANDER HAIG JR. HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY TO EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT "THE SERIOUSLY DETERIORATING" SITUATION IN POLAND.
WITHIN HOURS OF HIS ARRIVAL IN PEKING, MR. HAIG DECIDED TO SPEAK OUT ABOUT HIS APPREHENSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT GO BEYOND ITS THREATENING LETTER THIS WEEK TO THE WARSAW LEADERSHIP AND INTERVENE TO STOP THE INDEPENDENT TRENDS IN POLAND.
"WE LEFT WASHINGTON AT A TIME WHEN THE SITUATION IN POLAND WAS AGAIN SERIOUSLY DETERIORATING," HE SAID AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE HILTON HOTEL. "I WANT TO MAKE A CLEAR STATEMENT THAT THREATS AND THREATENING LETTERS FROM THE RUSSIANS DO NOT SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE AT THIS TIME."
MR. HAIG ALSO SPOKE ABOUT THE SETBACK TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER ISRAEL'S RAID ON IRAQ'S NUCLEAR REACTOR CENTER. THE SECRETARY ADMITTED

THAT THE STRONG ARAB REACTION TO ISRAEL'S ACTION "HAS HAD AN IMPACT" ON THE ABILITY OF PRESIDENT REAGAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, PHILIP C. HABIB, TO MAKE HEADWAY IN HIS EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE CRISIS OVER DEPLOYMENT OF SYRIAN MISSILES IN LEBANON.

'A RETURN OF NORMALCY'. HE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HOPED THAT "ALL OF THE PARTIES WILL RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THAT MISSION AND WILL LEND SUPPORT TO PHIL'S EFFORTS FOR A RETURN TO NORMALCY."
BUT MR. HAIG ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE FUROR OVER ISRAEL HAD PRODUCED "A DEFLECTION" IN SAUDI ARABIA'S INTEREST IN CONTINUING TO HELP WASHINGTON AND PRESS FOR A SOLUTION OF THE MISSILE SITUATION.
IN ADVANCE OF HIS ARRIVAL IN PEKING, MR. HAIG ALSO SOUGHT TO ASSURE THE CHINESE THAT HE HAD NOT COME ON "AN ARMS-SELLING OPERATION FOR EITHER PEKING OR TAIWAN."
MR. HAIG SAID, "WE ARE COMING ON THIS VISIT TO CLEAR THE AIR WITH RESPECT TO PRESIDENT REAGAN'S POLICIES IN THIS REGION AND THE SPECIAL ROLE THAT UNITED STATES-CHINA RELATIONSHIPS HAVE WITH RESPECT TO THESE POLICIES."
THE POLISH SITUATION WAS CLEARLY THE MOST WORRISOME ISSUE TO MR. HAIG.
HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE DEPLOYMENT OF SOVIET MILITARY FORCES NEAR POLAND, WHICH HAD BEEN ON A SOMEWHAT REDUCED STATE OF READINESS THAN IN APRIL OR DECEMBER.
IT WOULD TAKE THE RUSSIANS A FEW WEEKS TO BE READY TO INVADE, HE SAID. BUT OTHER OFFICIALS REMARKED THAT IF AN INVASION WAS PLANNED, IT MIGHT COME WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH TO THWART A SCHEDULED COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS FROM RATIFYING THE POLITICAL REFORMS OPPOSED BY MOSCOW.
"WE HAVE SEEN INTENTIONALLY, OVER THE LAST THREE TO FOUR DAYS, A WORSENING OF THE SITUATION AND AN INCREASE OF SOVIET THREATS," MR. HAIG SAID.

"I WANT TO REITERATE THE LONGSTANDING UNITED STATES AND ALLIED POSITION THAT IT IS OUR FIRM VIEW THAT THE PEOPLE OF POLAND SHOULD BE LEFT ALONE TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE COURSE AND THAT ANY EXTERNAL OR INTERNAL REPRESSION FROM THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE PROFOUND AND LASTING EFFECTS."
ANOTHER WARNING TO MOSCOW: HAIG SAID THE UNDER SECRETARY STOESSEL HAD JUST PASSED ON THIS WARNING, ONCE AGAIN, TO AMBASSADOR DOBRYNIN. "CLEARLY, WOULD THERE BE A SOVIET INTERVENTION IN POLAND IT WOULD HAVE A MAJOR IMPACT ON THE FULL RANGE OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS," HE SAID, INCLUDING

SCHEDULED TALKS LATER THIS YEAR ON REDUCTION OF MEDIUM-RANGE MISSILES IN EUROPE.
ON ISRAEL'S RAID, HE DENIED REPORTS THAT HE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CASPAR W. WEINBERGER HAD MADE DIFFERENT RECOMMENDATIONS TO PRESIDENT REAGAN ON HOW THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RESPOND. HIS AIDES HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE INITIAL PENTAGON REACTION WAS FOR AMORE PUNISHING COURSE THAN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THOUGHT WISE.
SEEKING TO PERSUADE THE ARABS TO CONTINUE TO PLACE THEIR CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, MR. HAIG SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE RESUMING MIDDLE EAST PEACE EFFORTS "IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING" THE ISRAELI ELECTIONS ON JUNE 30. THIS WOULD INCLUDE, HE SAID, "A PROMPT RESUMPTION OF THE AUTONOMY TALKS" ON PALESTINIAN RIGHTS IN THE ISRAELI-OCCUPIED TERRITORIES. OTHER OFFICIALS SAID THAT A RESUMPTION OF THESE TALKS WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL AUTUMN, AFTER THE VISIT OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT IN AUGUST AND

THE ASSUMING OF THE ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER'S POST IN SEPTEMBER BY THE ELECTION VICTOR.
5. "NEW EXERCISES REPORTED SET NEAR POLAND", HENRY S. BRADSHER, WASHINGTON STAR
DIPLOMATIC REPORTS SAY THE SOVIET UNION IS PLANNING NEW MILITARY MANEUVERS ON POLAND'S BORDER SHORTLY BEFORE NEXT MONTH'S POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS. OFFICIALS HERE SAY SUCH A MOVE WOULD BE AN ATTEMPT BY MOSCOW TO THREATEN WARSAW.
ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID THAT MANEUVERS COULD BE A COVER FOR PREPARING A SOVIET INVASION OF POLAND IF PARTY CONGRESS ARRANGEMENTS FAIL TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT SOVIET CONCERNS. "WE'RE IN FOR ANOTHER TENSE PERIOD," ONE OFFICIAL COMMENTED.
IN RECENT DAYS THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN INTENSIFYING ITS POLITICAL PRESSURE ON POLAND. BUT IN A MEETING OF THE POLISH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT ENDED THURSDAY, SOVIET EFFORTS TO DIVERT THE PARTY FROM ITS COURSE WERE REBUFFED.
THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID POLAND WAS RECENTLY NOTIFIED BY MOSCOW THAT TROOPS IN THE SOUTHWESTERN SOVIET UNION WOULD HOLD MANEUVERS IN EARLY JULY. WHILE NOT CONFIRMED, SUCH TIMING WOULD BE SHORTLY BEFORE THE CONGRESS, SCHEDULED TO BEGIN JULY 14.
NO MANEUVERS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED AT THAT TIME. THEIR FAIRLY SUDDEN ARRANGEMENT ON THE POLISH BORDER WOULD LEAVE LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE EXERCISES ARE RELATED TO THE POLISH POLITICAL SITUATION, OFFICIALS SAID.
SO FAR THERE IS NO INDICATION OF FRESH SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS AROUND POLAND, ACCORDING TO INTELLIGENCE REPORTS.

SINCE THE LAST ROUND OF ALARMS OVER SOVIET MILITARY PREPARATIONS FOR A POSSIBLE INVASION IN EARLY APRIL, SOVIET FORCES HAVE RETURNED TO NORMAL DEPLOYMENTS- WITH ONE EXCEPTION.
THE EXCEPTION IS A SPECIAL RED ARMY UNIT THAT WAS FLOWN INTO SOUTHWESTERN POLAND IN EARLY APRIL, CAUSING DEFENSE SECRETARY WEINBERGER TO SUGGEST THAT "INVASION BY OSMOSIS" WAS UNDER WAY. THE UNIT, WHICH IS EQUIPPED AND TRAINED FOR SEIZING KEY POINTS IN ADVANCE OF A LARGE-SCALE INVASION, HAS STAYED QUIETLY IN POLAND SINCE APRIL.
THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS REPEATEDLY WARNED SINCE DECEMBER, THAT SOVIET MILITARY ACTION AGAINST POLAND WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS, ON THURSDAY CRITICIZED MOSCOW'S POLITICAL PRESSURE ON WARSAW. IT ACCUSED THE SOVIETS OF "INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF POLAND" BY SENDING A THREATENING LETTER.
BY PUBLISHING THE LETTER IN PRAVDA YESTERDAY, THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP MADE PUBLIC ITS STRONG DISAPPROVAL OF POLISH DEVELOPMENTS. BUT SOVIET MEDIA WERE SLOW TO COMMENT ON THE REBUFF FROM THE POLISH PARTY.
INSTEAD, THLY REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT POLISH AUTHORITIES CONTINUE TO DO NOTHING TO HALT THE DISTRIBUTION OF WHAT TASS CALLED "ANTI-SOCIALIST, ANTI-SOVIET SUBVERSIVE PUBLICATIONS, UNDERGROUND LEAFLETS WITH DIRTY SLANDEROUS INVENTIONS AND ATTACKS ON THE SOVIET UNION AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP."
6. "PAKISTAN IS BEING OFFERED THE F-16 AS PART OF A U.S. MILITARY AID PLAN", NYT, JUDITH MILLER. 6/12/81
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"THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED TO OFFER 15 AND POSSIBLY MORE AMERICAN-BUILT F-16 FIGHTER PLANES TO PAKISTAN AS PART OF A FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE PACKAGE, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. THE F-16 4ET FIGHTERS ARE BEING OFFERED TO OFFSET THE THREAT BELIVED TO BE POSED BY THE SOVIET MILITARY PRESENCE IN AFGHANISTAN. THE OFFER IS BEING MADE BY UNDER SECRETARY BUCKLEY, WHO IS IN PAKISTAN TO DISCUSS THE $2.5 BILLION AID PACKAGE PREVIOUSLY PROPOSED BY THE ADMININISTRATION.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE PROPOSAL ON THE FIGHTERS WAS APPROVED THIS WEEK AT A NSC MEETING AFTER MR. BUCKLEY HAD ALREADY LEFT FOR PAKISTAN. OBJECTIONS WERE RAISED BY THE OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND BY THE AIR FORCE, THE OFFICIALS SAID.
THE FINANCING TERMS OF THE SALE HAVE NOT BEEN DETERMINED, BUT A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE ADMINISTRATION BELIEVED THAT SAUDI ARABIA MIGHT HELP PAKISTAN PAY FOR THE PLANES.

THE OFFER OF THE FIGHTERS, WHICH PAKISTAN HAS BEEN SEEK-
ING FOR SOME TIME, IS PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN
TO SHORE UP THE TURBULENT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WASHINGTON
AND ISLAMABAD.
BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS TWICE SUSPENDED MILITARY AID
TY PAKISTAN. A CONGRESSIONAL ACT WAS INVOKED TO SUSPEND
MILITARY ASSISTANCE.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO ALTER THE LAW
TO ALLOW THE PRESIDENT TO WAIVE THE RESTRICTIONS.
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'WE WILL SURELY DEBATE WHETHER WE OUGHT TO COMMENCE A
MILITARY SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP WITH A COUNTRY THAT MAY BE
ON THE BRINK OF DETONATING A NUCLEAR DEVICE, SAID REPRE-
SENTATIVE STEPHEN J. SOLARZ, DEMOCRAT OF BROOKLYN AND
CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT OVER
SEES AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD PAKISTAN.
'BUT IN ADDITION,' MR. SOLARZ SAID, 'CONGRESS WILL HAVE
TO TAKE A VERY HARD LOOK AT THE WISDOM OF PROVIDING F-16'S
WHICH MIGHT HELP PAKISTAN COUNTER THE THREAT THEY PERCEIVE
FROM INDIA RATHER THAN THE THREAT WE PERCEIVE FROM THE
SOVIET UNION.'
THE OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET RAISED OBJECTIONS TO
THE TRANSACTION IN THE DEBATE AT THE RECENT MEETING.
ACCORDING TO A WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL, OMB ARGUED THAT THE
F-5 FIGHTER WAS BETTER SUITED TO PAKISTAN'S REQUIREMENTS
AND WOULD BE FAR CHEAPER.
THE AIR FORCE ALSO RAISED OBJECTIONS, CONTENDING THE CHANGES
IN PRODUCTION SCHEDULES MIGHT INCREASE THE COST OF THE
PLANES AND DELAY DELIVERIES TO AMERICAN FORCES.
HOWEVER, OFFICIALS FROM STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS SAID
THAT THE OFFER OF F-16'S WOULD BE A SYMBOL OF THE IMPORT-
ANCE THE ADMINISTRATION PLACES O. A STRENGTHENED RELATION-
SHIP WITH PAKISTAN. IN ADDITION, THEY SAID THAT THE
ADMINISTRATION SHOULD NOT OFFER PAKISTAN F-5'S AFTER HAVING
JUST APPROVED THE SALE OF F-16'S TO VENEZUELA.
7. "NAMIBIA SOLUTION HAS APPARENTLY ELUDED U.S. MISSION",
JOSEPH LELYVELD, NYT
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WINDHOEK, SOUTH-WEST AFRICA, JUNE 12 - A HIGH-LEVEL AMERI-
CAN MISSION APPEARED LIKELY TODAY TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON
WITHOUT HAVING WON SOUTH AFRICA'SAGREEMENTTO A SET OF PRO-
POSALS TO REVIVE THE STALLED INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO BRING
THIS DISPUTED TERRITORY TO INDEPENDENCE.
THE MISSION HEADED BY DEPUTY SECRETARY CLARK DECLINED TO
GIVE ANY INDICATION OF WHETHER PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN
TALKS IN CAPE TOWN YESTERDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER BOTHA.
BUT THE SOUTH AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTER ACKNOWLEDGED ON HIS

ARRIVAL HERE THIS MORNING THAT THE AMERICANS HAD "CERTAIN LIFFICULTIES" WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN POSITION.
IF THERE ARE NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS AFTER THE DISCUSSIONS HERE, THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION COULD BE FACED WITH A DIFFICULT DECISION ON WHETHER TO PURSUE ITS EFFORT TO REVISE A PLAN FOR NAMIBIAN INDEPENDENCE THAT SOUTH AFRICA ACCEPTED THREE YEARS AGO BUT LATER REFUSED TO CARRY OUT, CHARGING BAD FAITH ON THE PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
A STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT, PREPARED AS A WORKING PAPER FOR SECRETARY HAIG LAST MONTH, DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD "WANT TO OPT OUT OF THE NEGOTIATION PROCESS RATHER THAN BE SUBJECTED TO AN ENDLESS, MEANINGLESS CHARADE" IF SOUTH AFRICA SHOWED IT HAD "NO INTENTION OF PULLING OUT OF THE TERRITORY UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES REASONABLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY."
MR. CLARK AND HIS COLLEAGUES INDICATED THIS AFTERNOON THAT THEY HAD FAILED TO GET A CLEAR STATEMENT FROM THE SOUTH AFRICANS OF THE TERMS ON WHICH THEY MIGHT COMMIT THEMSELVES TO A NEW TIMETABLE FOR INDEPENDENCE, ACCORDING TO A LEADER OF ONE OF THE LOCAL PARTIES WHO APPEARED AT A DOWNTOWN HOTEL TO PRESENT THE PARTY'S VIEWS TO THE AMERICANS.
"WE ASKED THEM A DIRECT QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THEY FOUND

THE BOTTOM LINE OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN DEMANDS," SAID NORA CHASE OF THE SOUTH-WEST AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION. "IT SEEMS THEY DON'T KNOW IT YET, EITHER."
THE ONLY INDICATIONS OF THE POSSIBLE POINTS OF DIFFICULTY IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOUTH AFRICANS CAME INDIRECTLY, FROM LEADERS OF DIRK MUDGE, A WHITE WHO HEADS A PREDOMINANTLY BLACK COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, REVIVED THE LONG-STANDING COMPLAINTS OF THE TURNHALLE ALLIANCE ABOUT THE BIAS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN FAVOR OF SWAPOX.
UNDER A WESTERN PLAN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOW SEEKING TO CHANGE, THE UNITED NATIONS WAS TO HAVE STATIONED A PEACEKEEPING FORCE IN THE TERRITORY AND SUPERVISED AN ELECTION FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY. THE ACTUAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE ELECTION, HOWEVER, WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SOUTH AFRICAN OFFICIALS IN THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.
WIRES
8. "HAIG TO DISCUSS DEFENSE WITH CHINA, BUT NOT ARMS SALES" JIM ANDERSON, UPI, HONG KONG, 6/13/81
SECRETARY OF STATE ALEXANDER HAIG'S FIRST VISIT TO CHINA IS AIMED AT ESTABLISHING A COMMON STRATEGIC VIEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE GREATEST THREAT TO WORLD PEACE, A SENIOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
THE OFFICIAL, A MEMBER OF HAIG'S TRAVELING PARTY, SAID THE SECRETARY OF STATE WOULD BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS UPGRADING CHINA'S DEFENSE CAPABILITIES BUT SPECIFIC ARMS

DEALS WOULD NOT BE PUT TOGETHER IN PEKING.
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CHINA'S OFFICIAL XINHUA NEWS AGENCY SAID AMERICAN ARMS SALES TO TAIWAN MUST END IF A CLOSER STRATEGIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PEKING AND WASHINGTON WAS TO EMERGE.
'FOR THE MOMENT, THE OUTSTANDING ISSUE IS ABOUT THE U.S. ARMS SALES TO TAIWAN,' XINHUA SAID.
BUT THE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL TRIED TO DEFUSE THE KNOTTY ARMS SALES ISSUE AND CONCENTRATE ON BOTH NATIONS' DESIRE TO CONTAIN SOVIET EXPANSIONISM.
'THE TRIP TO PEKING IS AIMED AT BUILDING A COMMON STRATEGIC VIEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS PROXIES ARE THE GREATEST TRHREAT TO THE WORLD IN GENERAL AND TO ASIA IN PARTICULAR,' THE OFFICIAL SAID.
'THE STRATEGIC IMPERATIVE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER GIVEN THE PRESENCE OF 200,000 VIETNAMESE TROOPS IN CAMBODIA AND AN INCREASING SOVIET NAVAL AND INTELLIGENCE PRESENCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA,' HE SAID.
HAIG IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS WHAT THE UNITED STATES CAN DO TO MAKE CHINA MORE CAPABLE OF DEFENDING ITSELF AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE BUT A SPECIFIC ARMS DEAL WILL NOT BE MADE DURING THE PEKING VISIT, THE OFFICIAL SAID.
9. HONG KONG (NO BYLINE) AP
SECRETARY OF STATE ALEXANDER M. HAIG, JR. WILL DISCUSS CHINA'S DEFENSE NEEDS AND U.S. TEXTILE QUOTAS DURING HIS THREE-DAY TRIP TO THE GIANT ASIAN NATION. A SENIOR STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
THE OFFICIAL SAID HAIG IS CARRYING A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT REAGAN TO THE CHINESE LEADERS, BUT DECLINED TO REVEAL ITS CONTENTS.
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HAIG WILL MEET WITH CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER TO DISCUSS CHINA'S DEFENSE NEEDS. THE POSSIBILITY OF U.S. ARMS SALES WILL NOT BE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL, BUT WILL BE CONSIDERED IN A GENERAL OVERVIEW OF CHINA'S NEEDS.
REFERRING TO THE MEETING WITH GENG, THE OFFICIAL SAID HAIG PLANS 'TO LISTEN TO HIS VIEWS ON HOW THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE HELPFUL IN INSURING THAT CHINA HAS AN ALEQUATE DEFENSE AGAINST INCREASING SOVIET PRESSURE, DIRECT AND INDIRECT, INDIRECT PRIMARILY THRCUGH VIETNAMESE PROXIES.'
'IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THIS TRIP WILL RESTORE MOMENTUM, FOLLOWING THE CHANGES IN ADMINISTRATION... TO U.S.-CHINA RELATIONSHIPS, TO SET THE STAGE FOR AN EXPANDED DIALOGUE OVER THE COMING MONTHS,' THE OFFICIAL SAID.
THERE HAS BEEN EXTENSIVE CRITICISM BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN RECENT DAYS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECLARED INTENTION TO MAINTAIN ARMS SUPPORT FOR TAIWAN.

THE OFFICIAL SAID HAIG WILL BE WILLING TO DISCUSS THE WEAPONS ISSUE IF IT IS RAISED BY CHINESE LEADERS, BUT HE SAID THE EMPHASIS OF THE TRIP IS 'NOT GOING TO BE ON ARMAMENTS' EITHER FOR TAIWAN OR CHINA." STOESSEL
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